

# cKZ MYZšjtdiv I wePvi cÖB

## gL`g AvRg gyki vdx

Kvgivb fvB K`vbteiv t\_#K tdtvb| AvnZ D#EWRZ KÚ`↑ | tKvb GK ev½vj x  
`vl qvtZ tK GKRB e½eÜznZ`v wePvi bv nI qvi Kvi b mg\_ß Kti tQ| wZvb Rvb#Z  
Pw`Q#j b Avgvi gZvgZ wK| mv#cÖZKKvtj ev½vj xt` i gta` Ggvb KwWb cÖk#Ei  
Pj tQ |

`vaxbZv, gy³hyx, hyxciva, wePvi BZ`w` mýó Kti P#j tQ mxgvnxb weZK<sup>9</sup>  
D#ERbv| tKej I qvb-B#j t#b cieEx#cwi w`wZ G\_#j v mýó Kti tQ Zv bq| t#B  
cPvEi cieZxRvj t\_#KB ivR%bwZK tgi`ti Lvi `ßcÖš-AvtQ GB D#EWRZ  
Ae`vb|

1991tZ RvgvZxiv evsj vt`tki cÖg msm#` Av#m| tm wbeP#b Avl qvgx  
j xM#K cZ`vLvB Kti RbMb| wRqvi we, Gb, wci tKvtj RvgvZxiv e#m| i vó#q  
Mvox#Z RvgvZxiv Dovq evsj vt`tki cZvKv| RvgvZxt` i cZ`veZ#bi mPbv Avi I  
Av#M| 1973 mv#j 20 b#f#f mvavi b ¶lgvq ej v nq,Üev½vj xi v Rvtb wKfvte ¶lgv  
Ki#Z nq|Ö hw` I `Rb nvi v#bv gvbyl te`bnZ I nZevK ntq cto|gj  
hyxcivaxt` i cwiK`#b tdi Z cvV#bv nq| Av`vj #Z `¶x-cÖvtb mvRvcÖß KtqK  
nvRvi t`kxq hyxcivaxt` i Kvi vMvi t\_#K tQto t`q gyRe mi Kvi | wmgj v Pw³#Z G  
Ümgcß LtZ `¶li Kti Av#mb W. Kvgvj t#v#mb| Z\_vKw\_Z Ö`vj vj AvBbÖ chmb,  
cZvi bv Avi we`c ntq wdti Av#m RbM#bi Kv#Q|

MYgExbZvi t#tq Afe` we#lv`Mvi ntq I #v ivR%bwZK ÖcÖAv I tKškj Ö|  
Kgöyi Zvi t#tq KwZZj`vexi cÖbc b cÖZthvMZv Pj #Z \_vtK| e`w³cRv Avi  
cwi evi Z#šj Db#` bvi nv#Z MYZšj;ntq cto k#mi`x wki | kvwi wi K-gvbwKfvte  
gy³h#x Abjcw`Z gyRe exi thv#v ZvRyj#i b#K i nm`RbK Kvi #b wbev#mZ Kti b|  
AÁvZ Kvi #b Db#Z ivR%bwZK cÖaveb ZvRDw#i b wotk#ã cÖvb Kti b| Ab`w`#K  
gyRe AMYZ#šj cÖZF; MYnZ`vi gj b`vKvi x f#Av#K t`tk tW#K Av#bb AwZw\_i  
Av`ti | AvRxeb wbi vcm MYZšj gyRe tKvb AÁvZ Kvi #b RbM#bi AbjfwZ#Z  
AgyRemj f AvNvZ`i i` Kti b|A`¶ I Amr kvmb hy#aÿ`-#`k#K t`qvtj i tkI  
mxgvq tV#j t`q| t#m e`\_Zv tVKvtZ Avk# tbqv nq ci vkvmb I `#kvmt#bi | `j wU  
wbR N#i B cÖg j vtM Av\_b| MwZ nq Rvm` I MYevn#bx ebyg j vj evn#bx,  
bxj evn#bx I i ¶xevn#bx| `j wU gvi g#x ntq I #v Ges wnZwnZ Ávbk#` ntq mšym  
Pvj vq wBKU mn#thvMx Öie wUgÖ bvtg cwi wPZ gt`vcškt` i I ci | GfvteB wbwÖZ Kiv  
nq`gbgj K kvmt#bi |

Zvi ci t`tk i i" nq nZ`vi Drme| gyRe mcwi evti wbnZ nb| tmw`b wecbæ  
i vóçãv̄tbi tUwj t̄dvb tctqI t̄mbvcãv̄bmn t̄mbvev̄w̄nbx I i ¶xev̄w̄nbx bxi e \_v̄tKb|  
RYMY \_v̄tKb fvetj l̄nxb wegp `kR| gy³thv̄xv t̄mbv Aw̄dmvi Lv̄tj ` t̄gvkvi i d,  
Kt̄b̄ Zv̄t̄ni iv Gt̄Ki ci GK wbnZ nt̄Z \_v̄tKb|

75 Gi ci gy³thv̄xv wRqv Rv̄gvZxt` i cp̄em̄Z Kt̄ib Av̄ti K inm`RbK  
Kvi t̄b| kvn AvRxR nb Zvi mi Kvt̄i cãv̄bgšx| G gũf̄Z t̄gRi Rv̄j j gyR̄tei  
wei t̄x wRqvi c̄t̄¶ Ae`vb t̄bb| Av̄ti K gy³thv̄xv Kt̄b̄ Zv̄t̄ni I gyR̄tei wec̄t̄¶  
wRqv̄tK eÜz fvet̄Z wMt̄q cõb t`b| wRqv Zvi wei t̄x eũmsL`K e`\_©Af`l̄ v̄t̄bi  
Aciv̄ta Āt̄bK gy³thv̄xv %m̄wbKt` i w̄bũõš`Kt̄ib| Zvi ci wRqv I gAj̄ wbnZ nb  
`y` t̄bi e`eav̄t̄b| Gt` i mv̄t\_ t̄mw`b wbnZ nb Avi I Āt̄bK gy³thv̄xv %m̄wbK|  
Āt̄b̄Ki nq dvm̄|

Zvi ci RwiZi Rxēt̄b Ggbl ` t̄mgq Av̄tm Avl qv̄gx j xM Rv̄gvZxt` i mv̄t\_  
i vR%ãw̄ZK AvZv̄t̄Zi `evK Kt̄i | 1991t̄Z w̄ḡt̄mm wRqv nvZ t̄gj vb Rv̄gvZxt` i mv̄t\_  
e½eÜi bksm gZ`y` t̄b Drhvc̄b Ki t̄Z \_v̄tKb w̄bR Rb̄w̄`b| cweÎ msmt`  
Rv̄gvZxt` i c`vc̄b w̄Qj Rv̄Zxi mēt̄P̄t̄q AcweÎ AcgũZ`Q| GB w̄bev̄P̄t̄b Avl qv̄gx  
j xM̄t̄K c̄Z`vLvb Avi Rv̄gvZxt` i Kt̄qKw̄ Av̄m̄t̄b t̄fv̄U AR̄b̄ w̄Qj ḡj Zt I t̄qKAvc  
Kj | w̄Kš` t̄m̄vav̄Ü, t̄gv̄nv`Qb̄ç AvZv̄t̄x gy³h̄t̄x i t̄bZZi `vbKvi x` j w̄U Pv̄j v̄t̄Z \_v̄tK  
wēt̄l v`MÍ Avi Mv̄j vM̄w̄j | Zv̄t` i AvZiĀt̄š̄t̄b \_v̄tK c̄t̄i v̄cwi Ab̄j̄c̄w̄`Z|  
Rb̄w̄ev̄`Qb̄z̄vi gv̄ivZ̄K av̄iv̄t̄K t̄div̄t̄bvi t̄Kvb m̄t̄P̄ZbZv thgb t̄mw`b t̄Zḡwb AvRI  
t̄Kv\_vl L̄t̄R cvl qv hv̄q bv|

mv̄sew̄` t̄Ki ḡũnxb ao, gv\_v t̄f̄t̄½ gMR Q̄w̄ot̄q-w̄Q̄w̄Ūt̄q hv̄l qvi Q̄we, D`Z  
w̄c`j nv̄t̄Z i vR%ãw̄ZK m̄š̄ym̄xt` i avl qv̄ cv̄èv avl qvi `k", `v½vq wbnZ j v̄t̄ki  
I ciB wefr̄m Dj w̄m̄, i vRc̄t\_ , w̄j we x w̄ki i j vk G me c̄Z`¶ Kt̄i t̄Q mvi v c̄w\_ex|  
R½xev̄t` i Db̄w̄`bv I t̄ t̄L̄t̄Q mevB | `bw̄ZKZvew̄R̄Z I ḡj `tevanxb G cwi w`w̄Z̄t̄Z th  
cwi eZ̄b̄ Ḡt̄m̄t̄Q Zv w̄Qj Av̄bev̄h`̄

h c̄P̄Ü SvKbx \_ḡt̄K t`q Db̄w̄`bv Zv̄t̄Z Āt̄b̄t̄Ki B Kvi v̄t̄fv̄t̄Mi w`b hv̄cb  
Ki t̄Z nt̄`Q AvRKvj | GB Kt̄Vvi b`v̄q̄wb̄ô e`ešv I c̄ũ̄m̄qv t̄t̄K `w̄ó Ab`Î mwi t̄q  
t̄bqvi K̄U t̄Kš̄kj w`t̄q Rv̄gvZxi v Avevi I cv̄Mj bv̄P̄v̄t̄Z m̄¶lg nt̄q̄t̄Q| Avgvi Rv̄bv  
Āt̄bK tev̄xv e`w̄³t̄K i vM̄w̄š̄Z `t̄i GLb ej t̄Z i b̄w̄Q, ÓAv̄w̄g B̄t̄gv̄kbvj nt̄q c̄w̄o..  
..ó| Zvi v t̄R̄t̄b i t̄bI GB d̄ut` Av̄Ūt̄K cov Gov̄t̄Z cvi t̄Qb bv|

GLb t`tk wēt` t̄k mevB L̄p̄B e`-c̄Z̄ev` Avi weew̄Z w̄b̄t̄q Ōhȳvc̄i vax̄t` i  
wePvi Pv̄B̄| w̄Kš` t̄KDB ej t̄Qb bv t̄Kvb̄w̄b̄w̄`̄ c̄ũ̄m̄qv̄q Zv Kiv m̄ç̄e| Ōnvi vāt̄bi  
ev̄w̄K K̄Ōw̄ t̄Q̄t̄j i ō gZ Aev̄kó t̄m̄±i Kgv̄Üvi iv GZw` t̄b mi e nt̄q D̄t̄V̄t̄Qb|

wePvi cWZ nweej i ngvb mæcŃZ Avt` `vcvš-e`L`v Kti etj tQb wKfvte GB wePvi  
cŃZctŃ GKW `j`n vel q| wbtmt` `tn wePvti i c\_ LjRtZ nte| wKš` RvZxi `wó  
wbex `vKtZ nte cŃZ MYZtš;wdti hvl qvq| cŃZ MYZwšK cwi tetk mr I `Ń  
cŃvmtbi mŃvmtbi mŃ I `vaxb wePvi e`e`v wbowŃZ KitZ cvti mŃePvi | Aciva hZ  
cŃivbB tnvK Avi Acivax thB tnvK wePvti i evBti hvl qvi Kvi`i mŃthvM tB |  
fŃj tMŃj Pj te bv th AZtZ `vaxbZv hŃkK mg\_Ń bv Kiv gvŃB hŃvciva Kiv  
bq| Avevi gŃ<sup>3</sup>hŃ mg\_Ń Kiv ev gŃ<sup>3</sup>thv`v nl qv gvŃB ŃmvZ Lj gvdŃ bq, AvBtbi  
Dt`bq| eZŃvb mi Kvi I tmbvevnbx ŃlgZvMŃtbi cŃ<sup>o</sup>vŃj gŃ<sup>3</sup>hŃ I `vaxbZv  
mæútKŃZv` i Ae`vb `úó Kti tQb|

ivR%bowZK `j`uj wki mŃ f wbfŃkxj t` i gZ AvPib KitQb| | Avevi hviv  
ŃlgZv I cŃvmtbi t`tK hŃvcivaxt` i GKw` b digvb w`tq gŃ<sup>3</sup> Kti w`tqŃ Zvi vB  
Avevi AšŃZxKwŃj b, AivR%bowZK, AvbevŃZ GB mi Kvti i KvŃQ wePvti i Avāvi  
Kti PŃj tQb| wbevŃB KwŃkŃbi KvŃQ Avāvi KitQb| wŃuŃs, weewZtZ Ave`vi  
KitQb| mi Kvi cŃvŃbi `úó gše` mŃZp tKD Av`vj tZ hvŃ`Qb bv|

AŃb`i gv`v tQŃU wŃRtK j`æ cŃvŃbi tPŃvq mZZv ev KwZZj tKvbUvB tB |  
GUv fvev tevKvgx th 36 eŃti RbMY MYnZ`v I gŃ<sup>3</sup>hŃ we`šZ ntqŃQ, | ZvB  
cŃbcB RbZvtK Zv `tB KwŃtq t`qvi gŃa` RbZvi cŃZ mæšb, mr Dt`k` ev Av`v  
cŃvk cvq bv| Ab`w`tK wbevŃB ciwRZ ntj AvZŃmgxŃvi, AvZŃi w`xi tKvb weKí  
tB | fŃj AvZŃwó gŃa` wR mŃgve`v AvŃveb Kiv hvq bv| Avi tm Kvi tB NŃU  
MYwew`QbZv I civRq| GI fvev AvnvæšKx th RbZv we`šZ ntqŃQ AZtZi  
wekŃmNvZKZv, `tKvmb I `jxŃZ | wR MYwew`QbZvi RŃb` GK`v Acivax, GK`v  
ciwRZ cŃZcŃŃKti cŃZ AvµgAvZŃK fvlv I AvPib `úóZB AMbZwšK |

GLb ivRbxwZtZ AvMŃx e`w<sup>3</sup> wKsev `j`uj i hv`i Kvi Zv nj cŃZ MYZtšj  
i`cti Lv fvj Kti tPbv Avi Zvi mvgwMŃ PPvi cŃkŃb, AbŃkxj b Avi cŃZŃvi wekŃ-  
A½xKvi Kiv | `vex, Avāvi, Mvj vMwŃj mšŃm ev` w`tq wbevŃB RbMŃYi KvŃQ  
wŃRtK mr, `Ń I wbfŃkxj etj cŃvb Kiv| GLb e`K ev Mvj gŃ` i j ovB bq,  
MYwPĒ RŃqi j ovB PivB | G Av`v ivLŃZB nte th mZZv, `ŃZvi AZxZ cŃvb Avi  
thvM`Zvi gv` Ń RbMY tevŃS | AvbevŃZ mi Kvti i nvŃZ ŃlgZv ti tL wePvi `vex,  
Avāvti kw<sup>3</sup> Ńq bv Kti, RbMŃbi fvZ, Kvco, Ni, KvŃRi Bm`jt`K `wó mi vŃZ bv  
w`tq wbevŃB Rqj vtŃi cŃµqvq e`cZ nl qv GLb wePŃbZv | wbevŃB RbMŃbi  
Av`v AvRŃ ntj RvZxq I AvšRwZKfvte th tKvb AcivŃai wePvi wbtmt` `tn  
mnR I mæe nte |